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Agenda Item: 7

## Recent Development of Competition Policy and Law in Chinese Taipei

Purpose: Information Submitted by: Chinese Taipei



Competition Policy and Law Group Meeting Singapore 21-22 February 2009

# Recent Development of Competition Policy and Law in Chinese Taipei

Chinese Taipei 22 February 2009 CPLG, Singapore

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## The Proposed Amendment of the Fair Trade Act

#### Important reforms of the 4th revision of the FTA

- Leniency Program
- Search and Seizure Powers
- Differentiate Administrative Liabilities from Diverse Violations of the FTA

#### **Enforcement: The Year of 2008**

- From Inflation to Deflation
- Pressures from the public:
  - abuse of monopolistic power
  - price fixing
- By the end of December 2008, CTFTC investigated more than 1,582 businesses.
- 115.6 million total fines imposed for 13 violations.

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#### **Recent Enforcement Work**

- *Cartel-* Price fixing on over-the-counter (OTC) medicines in Kaohsiun and Pington Area.
  - 53 Drugstores and 16 medicine suppliers (producers) were investigated.
  - The 53 drugstore owners were alleged to organize a "broadcasting advertising association" to promote the OTC medicines.
  - Through the sponsored radio programs, they assigned themselves as "designated stores" for those OTC medicines and fixed the price of those medicines.
  - During the investigation, CTFTC also found that upstream drug producers and suppliers also participated in the scheme. They also involved in resale price maintenance violations.
  - The CTFTC imposed a total fine of NT\$101.95 million (around US\$ 3 million)

### Merger Enforcement

In 2008, the CTFTC prohibited two mergers:

- 1. Karaoke Service
  - two major companies, Cash Box and Holiday, that provide audiovisual & singing services, namely, karaoke with video lyrics display capabilities.
  - the merging parties has reached over 50% of the whole domestic market and over 90% in the major regional markets of Taipei County and Taipei City, and hence the parties gain the dominant position after the merger.

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### Merger Enforcement

#### 2. Instant Noodles Manufacturers

- Uni-President Corporation & Weilih Food Company, the 2 largest enterprises in the market, are the main competitors to each other, the total market share reached over 70%.
- Uni-President Corporation plans to acquire over one-third of the shares of Weilih Food Company. The planned merger will reduce the existing competition pressure to the parties.
- The merger may create monopolistic or dominant position bearing obvious intent of ensuring the market share and make the biggest one bigger and direct influence on consumers by fewer choices

#### **Competition Advocacy**

- Competition advocacy is undoubtedly an important function to reach the goals of a competition policy and effective enforcement of the Law, especially in this global financial crisis period.
- Our policy: Education is Preferable to Punishment
  - various symposia, seminars and workshops as well as training courses.
  - The CTFTC will publish first "Competition Policy White Paper" in this year.
  - A three-year plan to review government regulations as a whole that may be harmful to competition

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#### **International Cooperation**

- International organizations and conferences
- Bilateral meetings and consultations
- Technical assistance activities



